WOMEN'S AND GENDER STUDIES

Women's and Gender Studies (B.A., B.S.)

The Women's and Gender Studies Program is a cross-disciplinary program in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The program offers students opportunities to analyze issues concerning women, gender, and sexuality in diverse cultural contexts and to investigate a variety of disciplines from feminist perspectives. The field of women's and gender studies creates an understanding that interrelated factors—e.g., race, ethnicity, class, age, disability, gender identity, religion, national origin, and sexual orientation—inform knowledge of women's history, culture, and social roles.

Women's and Gender Studies seeks to improve critical thinking and to provide students with the intellectual means to question prevailing assumptions. It encourages students to explore the contexts and ideological origins of knowledge and to examine the relationship between knowledge and power in society. By promoting social justice and inclusion, this area of study focuses on the connections between personal experience and political activity, and validates student contributions and voices.

Graduates from this program are skilled in critical thinking, research methods, and effective communication. Because they have developed a thorough understanding of gender, race, and class, graduates work effectively with employers, colleagues, and clients to analyze and solve complex social problems. Women's and Gender Studies students also acquire strong backgrounds for careers in areas such as counseling, education, human resources, international development, public policy, politics, business, and law. The program includes core and cross-listed courses in anthropology, history, economics, English, history, health and human performance, political science, psychology, religion, sociology, speech communication, and world languages and cultures. An undergraduate major requires a minimum 2.00 GPA in the 34 credits of core and cross-listed courses. Women's and Gender Studies' majors must satisfy the following requirements:

1. 16 credits selected from Women's and Gender Studies core courses (WGS).

A. Required core courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WGS 160</td>
<td>Gender Justice</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 301</td>
<td>International Perspectives on Women and Gender</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 401</td>
<td>Feminist Theories</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 402</td>
<td>Feminist Research in Action</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 491</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. The remaining 18 credits can be chosen from one of the following Areas of Emphasis: 1) Communication and Cultural Representation, 2) Identities and Sexualities, 3) Leadership and Social Justice, or 4) General Women's and Gender Studies.

1) Communication and Cultural Representation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WGS 210</td>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in American Pop Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 308</td>
<td>Write Like a Woman</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 323</td>
<td>Gender and Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 325</td>
<td>Portrayals of Gender and Sexualities in the Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 338</td>
<td>Feminist Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 340</td>
<td>Women's Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 345</td>
<td>Women and Literature: Selected Topics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 349</td>
<td>Topics in Multicultural Literatures of the United States</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 352</td>
<td>Gay and Lesbian Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 370</td>
<td>Studies in English Translation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 374</td>
<td>Sex, Gender, and Culture in the Ancient Mediterranean World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 422</td>
<td>Women, Men, and the English Language</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 430</td>
<td>Gender and Consumer Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 450</td>
<td>Topics in Women's and Gender Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 460</td>
<td>Seminar in Gender and Ethnicity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 490</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>1-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 494</td>
<td>Women/Gender in Art</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 545</td>
<td>Women's Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

2) Identities and Sexualities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WGS 203</td>
<td>Introduction to Lesbian Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>WGS 205</td>
<td>Introduction to Queer Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 210</td>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in American Pop Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 308</td>
<td>Write Like a Woman</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Portrayals of Gender and Sexualities in the Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 327</td>
<td>Sex and Gender in Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 328</td>
<td>Sociology of Masculinities and Manhood</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 336</td>
<td>Women and Religion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 344</td>
<td>Human Reproduction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 346</td>
<td>Psychology of Women</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 349</td>
<td>Topics in Multicultural Literatures of the United States</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 350</td>
<td>Women of Color in the U.S.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Women's and Gender Studies

WGS 374  Sex, Gender, and Culture in the Ancient Mediterranean World  3

WGS 386  History of Women in America  3

WGS 425  Intersections of Race, Class and Gender  3

WGS 430  Gender and Consumer Culture  3

WGS 440  Gender Issues in Sports  3

WGS 444  Sex and Gender in Cross-cultural Perspective  3

WGS 450  Topics in Women's and Gender Studies  3

WGS 490  Independent Study  1-3

WGS 494  Women/Gender in Art  3

WGS 525  Intersections of Race, Class and Gender  3

WGS 586  Readings Seminar in Women's History and Feminist Theory  3

3) Leadership and Social Justice

WGS 210  Gender and Sexuality in American Pop Culture  3

WGS 307  Women in Science and Engineering  3

WGS 320  Ecofeminism  3

WGS 321  Economics of Discrimination  3

WGS 333  Women and Leadership  3

WGS 344  Human Reproduction  3

WGS 350  Women of Color in the U.S  3

WGS 385  Women in Politics  3

WGS 386  History of Women in America  3

WGS 425  Intersections of Race, Class and Gender  3

WGS 435  Gender, Globalization and Development  3

WGS 440  Gender Issues in Sports  3

WGS 450  Topics in Women's and Gender Studies  3

WGS 488  Research on Women and Leadership  3

WGS 490  Independent Study  1-3

WGS 586  Readings Seminar in Women's History and Feminist Theory  3

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### Women's and Gender Studies, B.A., B.S. (1)

#### Freshman

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Spring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 150</td>
<td>3 WGS 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIB 160</td>
<td>1 Math Choice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language/Elective</td>
<td>3-4 Foreign Language/Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities Choice</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Science Choice</td>
<td>3 Social Science Choice</td>
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<td>16-17</td>
<td>15-16</td>
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#### Sophomore

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<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Spring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Diversity Choice</td>
<td>3 Women's and Gender Studies Choices - 200/300 Level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 301</td>
<td>3 Int'l Perspectives Choice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 160</td>
<td>1 Humanities Choice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities Choice</td>
<td>3 Social Science Choice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 250</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural Science Choice</td>
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<tr>
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<td>15</td>
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#### Junior

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<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>Women's and Gender Studies Choice - 300/400 Level</td>
<td>3 Electives - 300/400 Level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6 WGS 402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science Choice</td>
<td>2 Women's and Gender Studies Choice - 300/400 Level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 401</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
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#### Senior

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<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td>Women's and Gender Studies Choice - 300/400 Level</td>
<td>6 Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective - 300/400 Level</td>
<td>6 Electives - 300/400 Level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 491 or 499</td>
<td>1-3 Women's and Gender Studies Choice - 300/400 Level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13-15</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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A minor or second major is recommended. The typical degree awarded is a Bachelor of Arts; students interested in a Bachelor of Science degree in Women's and Gender Studies need to complete 12 credits in addition to the general education requirements across the areas of natural science, mathematics, and social science.

**Communication Proficiency requirement:**

The Women's and Gender Studies major requires credit for ENGL 150; ENGL 250 (or ENGL 250H) (with a grade of C or better, per the university-wide Communication Proficiency Grade Requirement); and WGS 301 or WGS 401 or WGS 402 (with a grade of C or better).
Students in all ISU majors must complete a three-credit course in U.S. diversity and a three-credit course in international perspectives. Check (http://www.registrar.iastate.edu/courses/div-ip-guide.html) for a list of approved courses. Discuss with your adviser how the two courses that you select can be applied to your graduation plan.

LAS majors require a minimum of 120 credits, including a minimum of 45 credits at the 300/400 level. You must also complete the LAS foreign language requirement.

**Minor**

Undergraduate students may minor in Women's and Gender Studies by taking 15 semester hours of Women's and Gender Studies classes, including the following:

- **WGS 201** Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies 3
- **WGS 301** International Perspectives on Women and Gender 3
- One 400-level WGS course and 6 additional credits in WGS; at least 9 of the additional credits must be at the 300-400 level.

University policy requires that at least 9 credits used for the minor stand alone and are not used to meet any other requirement. All WGS courses for the minor require a grade of C (not C-) or higher.

Any student can declare a major or minor in Women's and Gender Studies or choose to co-major in another program. Students interested in a minor or major in Women's and Gender Studies should contact the director or the undergraduate advisor in the program.

**Graduate Study**

The graduate minor in Women's and Gender Studies is designed to provide students with knowledge of theories and methods within a variety of approaches in feminist scholarship. The program seeks to integrate and synthesize knowledge from many disciplines and to offer students opportunities for systematic study of gender and women's experiences and perspectives in all knowledge fields. Students will be prepared to take a leadership role in supporting gender equity and diversity in their careers in education, social service work, business, law, public policy, governmental and non-governmental organizations, and research.

The graduate minor requires 12 credits for students enrolled in a master's or a doctoral degree program. Students are required to take either WGS 501 Contemporary Feminist Theories or WGS 502 Advanced Seminar in Feminist Research Methods; taking both is strongly recommended. Students will also take two or three electives selected from the list of core and cross-listed Women's and Gender Studies courses approved for graduate study. At least one member of the Women's and Gender Studies faculty will serve on the program of study for doctoral students. A list of eligible faculty members may be obtained from the Director of the Women's and Gender Studies Program.

**Courses primarily for undergraduates:**

- **WGS 160: Gender Justice**
  (2-0) Cr. 1. F.S.
  Half semester course. Examines the socialization process in the United States and how our perspectives are formed. An introduction to patriarchy, sexism, and ally development are explored. Skills to enhance communication and understanding among women and men will be developed. Offered on a satisfactory-fail basis only.
  Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement

- **WGS 201: Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies**
  (3-0) Cr. 3.
  Introduction to the interdisciplinary field of Women's and Gender Studies. Contemporary status of women in the U.S. and worldwide from social, economic, historical, political, philosophical and literary perspectives. Analysis of intersection of gender, race, class, and sexuality. Subject matter includes work, health, sexuality, and violence. Foundation for the other courses in the program.
  Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement

- **WGS 203: Introduction to Lesbian Studies**
  (3-0) Cr. 3. S.
  Study of contemporary and historic lesbian cultures and communities from a US and international perspective. Addresses issues of race, class, gender and sexuality as they intersect with the formation of lesbian identities. Explores who identifies as lesbian and how that dis/enables political resistance and formation of community.
  Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement

- **WGS 205: Introduction to Queer Studies**
  (3-0) Cr. 3. F.
  **Prereq: ENGL 150**
  Interdisciplinary study of issues relating to lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer identities in the U.S. Attention will be given to race and socioeconomic class.
  Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement

- **WGS 210: Gender and Sexuality in American Pop Culture**
  (3-0) Cr. 3.
  Introduction to research and theory examining the ways gender and sexuality are conveyed through popular culture texts. Analysis of codes and their influence on the development of identities that shape how we view the world. Discussion of intersectional topics including race and class.
  Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WGS 301</td>
<td>International Perspectives on Women and Gender</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>F.S.</td>
<td>Study of women in a range of cultures, depending on faculty specialization. Special emphasis on women in development seen in postcolonial context. Meets International Perspectives Requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 307</td>
<td>Women in Science and Engineering</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Alt. F., offered odd-numbered years.</td>
<td>The interrelationships of women and science and engineering examined from historical, sociological, philosophical, and biological perspectives. Factors contributing to under-representation; feminist critiques of science; examination of successful strategies. Does not satisfy biology major advanced credit requirements. Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 308</td>
<td>Write Like a Woman</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>F.</td>
<td>Writing and reading interpretive fiction written by women. Emphasis on stories that embody a female literary life, gender-specific ways of creating characters and conflicts, analytical reading and writing, workshop criticism and shared commentaries. Includes multi-modal projects.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 320</td>
<td>Ecofeminism</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Alt. F., offered odd-numbered years.</td>
<td>Women's relationships with the earth, non-human nature, and other humans. The course explores the connections between society's treatment of women and nature; origins of ecofeminism and how it relates to the science of ecology, conventional and sustainable agriculture as well as how ecofeminism relates to other branches of feminist philosophy. Evaluation and critique of modern science, technology, political systems and SOLUTIONS will be included. Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 321</td>
<td>Economics of Discrimination</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Cr.</td>
<td>Economic theories of discrimination. Analysis of the economic problems of women and minorities in such areas as earnings, occupations, and unemployment. Public policy concerning discrimination. Poverty measurement and antipoverty programs in the U.S. Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 323</td>
<td>Gender and Communication</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Cr.</td>
<td>Examination of how understanding and enactment of gender identity is shaped by communication. Verbal and nonverbal communication across various contexts including personal relationships and the media. Explores discourse of social movements aiming to transform cultural definitions of gender. Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 325</td>
<td>Portrayals of Gender and Sexualities in the Media</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Cr.</td>
<td>Survey of how the media and popular culture portray gender and sexualities and the impact on individuals and society. Images of women, men, transgender as well as heterosexual, non-heterosexual and others. Studies both historical and emerging images in the media in terms of stereotypes and positive images. Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 327</td>
<td>Sex and Gender in Society</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Cr.</td>
<td>How the biological fact of sex is transformed into a system of gender stratification. The demographics and social positions of women and men in the family, education, media, politics, and the economy. Theories of the social-psychological and sociological bases for behavior and attitudes of women and men. The relationship between gender, class, and race. Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 328</td>
<td>Sociology of Masculinities and Manhood</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Cr.</td>
<td>Examination of socially constructed and idealized images of manhood, the nature of social hierarchies and relations constructed on the basis of imagery, ideologies, and norms of masculinity. Theories on gender (sociological, psychological, and biological). Particular attention given to theory and research on gender variations among men by race, class, ethnicity, sexual orientation, physical ability and age. Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGS 333</td>
<td>Women and Leadership</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Cr.</td>
<td>Examination of historical and contemporary barriers to and opportunities for women's leadership in a variety of contexts, including professions and public service. Theories of women's leadership, gender differences in leadership styles, and perceptions and expectations about women's leadership. Multiple perspectives of women's leadership highlighted through lectures, readings, videos, guest speakers and group work. Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
WGS 336: Women and Religion  
(Cross-listed with RELIG). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.  
Prereq: RELIG 205, RELIG 210 or WGS 201 recommended  
Examines the status of women in various religions, feminist critiques of religious structures and belief systems, and contemporary women's spirituality movements.  
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement  

WGS 338: Feminist Philosophy  
(Cross-listed with PHIL). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.  
Prereq: 3 credits in philosophy or women's studies recommended  
A critical, theoretical examination of the oppression of women, especially as it relates to issues of race, class, and sexual orientation. How concepts such as sex and gender, self and other, nature and nurture, complicate our understanding of what it means to be a woman. Historical and contemporary feminist philosophers addressing topics such as violence, sexuality, pornography, political power, family structure and women's paid and unpaid labor.  
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement  

WGS 340: Women's Literature  
(Cross-listed with ENGL). (3-0) Cr. 3.  
Prereq: ENGL 250  
Historical and thematic survey of literature by and about women. May include autobiographies, journals, letters, poetry, fiction, and drama.  
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement  

WGS 344: Human Reproduction  
(Cross-listed with BIOL). (3-0) Cr. 3. Alt. S., offered even-numbered years.  
Prereq: BIOL 212  
Biology of human reproduction, including reproductive systems, hormones, and endocrinology of pregnancy, presented from a clinically-oriented perspective. Reviews health-related conditions such as infertility, sexually-transmitted diseases, and complicated pregnancy.  

WGS 345: Women and Literature: Selected Topics  
(Cross-listed with ENGL). (3-0) Cr. 3. Repeatable, maximum of 6 credits.  
Prereq: ENGL 250  
Literature by women and/or dealing with the images of women, e.g., study of individual authors or related schools of authors; exploration of specific themes or genres in women's literature; analysis of recurrent images of women in literature.  
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement  

WGS 346: Psychology of Women  
(Cross-listed with PSYCH). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.  
Prereq: 2 courses in psychology including PSYCH 101  
Survey of theory and research related to major biological, interpersonal, and cultural issues affecting girls' and women's psychological development and behavior.  
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement  

WGS 350: Women of Color in the U.S  
(Cross-listed with AF AM). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.  
Prereq: 3 credits in WGS or AF AM  
Economic, social, political and cultural roles of Women of Color in the U.S. Includes literary, philosophical, and artistic expressions. Myths and realities explored.  
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement  

WGS 352: Gay and Lesbian Literature  
(Cross-listed with ENGL). (3-0) Cr. 3.  
Prereq: ENGL 250  
Literary portrayals of gay and lesbian lives and relationships from many different genres. Attention to changing definitions and representations of sexual orientation and gender identity over time.  
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement  

WGS 370: Studies in English Translation  
(3-0) Cr. 3.  
Readings, discussions, and papers in English.  
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.  

WGS 370F: Studies in English Translation: French Topics on Women and Gender Studies  
(Cross-listed with FRNCH). (3-0) Cr. 3. Repeatable.  
Topics vary according to faculty interest. Readings, discussions, and papers in English.  
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.  

WGS 370G: Studies in English Translation: German Topics on Women or Feminism  
(Cross-listed with GER). (3-0) Cr. 3-4. Repeatable, maximum of 6 credits.  
Prereq: Sophomore classification. For fourth credit, 6 credits in German at the 300 level  
Topics vary according to faculty interest. Author, genre or period study, women writers, cinema, or contemporary theory. Three credits: English, open to all students. Four credits: Required for German concentration credit, supplementary readings and compositions in German.  
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.
WGS 370R: Studies in English Translation: Russian Topics on Women or Feminism
(Cross-listed with RUS). (3-0) Cr. 3. Repeatable.
Topics vary according to faculty interest. Author, genre or period study, women writers, cinema, or contemporary theory. Readings, discussions, and papers in English.
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.

WGS 370S: Studies in English Translation: Hispanic Topics on Women or Feminism
(Cross-listed with SPAN). (3-0) Cr. 3. Repeatable, maximum of 6 credits.
Topics vary according to faculty interest. Author, genre or period study, women writers, cinema, or contemporary theory. Readings, discussions, and papers in English. May not be counted as a prerequisite.
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.

WGS 374: Sex, Gender, and Culture in the Ancient Mediterranean World
(Cross-listed with CL ST, HIST). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: Any one course in Cl St, W S, Latin, or Greek
Chronological and topical survey of the status of women and men, focusing on sex and gender issues in the Ancient Mediterranean world; study of constructs of the female and the feminine. Readings from ancient and modern sources. Emphasis on ancient Greece, Rome, and Egypt.
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.

WGS 380: History of Women in Science, Technology, and Medicine
(Cross-listed with HIST). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: Sophomore classification
History of women's relationship to the fields of science, technology, and medicine, as students and professionals, consumers, subjects and patients, family members, workers and citizens. Concentrates especially on 19th and 20th century United States, concluding with an examination of current issues of special interest to women in science, technology, and medicine.
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement

WGS 385: Women in Politics
(Cross-listed with POL S). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.
Entry and participation of women in politics in the United States and other countries. Contemporary issues and strategies for change through the political process.
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement

WGS 386: History of Women in America
(Cross-listed with HIST). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: Sophomore classification
A survey of social, economic, and political aspects of women's role from colonial era to present; emphasis on employment, education, concepts of sexuality, and changing nature of the home.
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement

WGS 401: Feminist Theories
(3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: WGS 201 or 3 credits in WGS at the 300 level or above
Current theories of feminism, the feminine and sexual difference. Topics in race, class, sexuality, and ethnicity as they are addressed in diverse feminisms. May include readings in lesbian, Black, postcolonial, psychoanalytic and postmodern thought.

WGS 402: Feminist Research in Action
(3-0) Cr. 3. S.
Prereq: WGS 201 and WGS 301
Feminist research methods and scholarship. Class collaborates on a community research and action project to improve women's lives.

WGS 422: Women, Men, and the English Language
(Cross-listed with ENGL, LING). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.
Prereq: ENGL 219 or LING 219
The ways men and women differ in using language in varied settings and the ways in which language both creates and reflects gender divisions.
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement

WGS 425: Intersections of Race, Class and Gender
(Dual-listed with WGS 525). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: WGS 201 and one additional WGS course
Race, ethnicity, class and gender distinctions and intersections lead to inequitable distributions of power, social well-being, and resources. Explores how inequities are institutionalized and how multiple identities are experienced by women in daily life.

WGS 430: Gender and Consumer Culture
(3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: WGS/W S 201 or 3 credits in W S / WGS at the 300 level or above
Historical roots of consumer culture, political economy, technology, and how the rise of the mass-market intersects with cultural ideas of gender, race, class, and sexuality. How gender, as well as personal and group identities, is formed through all forms of consumption. Examination of gendered advertising, material goods, and lifestyles created around specific acts of consumption.
WGS 435: Gender, Globalization and Development
(Dual-listed with WGS 535). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: WGS 301
Cross-cultural study of historical and contemporary dimensions of gender, globalization and development. Explores the interdependence of socio-economic and political aspects of globalization using feminist postcolonial and transnational frameworks. Analyses of case studies and activism in contexts of economic livelihoods, environmental justice, and cross-border migrations.

WGS 439: Goddess Religions
(Cross-listed with RELIG). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: RELIG 205 recommended
Exploration of the foundational myths of Goddess spirituality, including historical and cross-cultural female images of the divine and their modern usage by American women.

WGS 440: Gender Issues in Sports
(3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: W S 201 / WGS 201 or 3 credits in Women's Studies / Women's and Gender Studies at the 300 level or above
Social, economic, political, and cultural variables that influence and shape sports, especially for girls and women. Topics include Title IX, coaching and administrative challenges for women, media and gender, and issues related to eating disorders, homophobia, and gender identity in sport.

WGS 444: Sex and Gender in Cross-cultural Perspective
(Dual-listed with WGS 544). (Cross-listed with ANTHR). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.
Prereq: ANTHR 201; ANTHR 306 recommended
Cross-cultural examination of the social construction of genders out of the biological fact of sex. Emphasis on non-western societies. Topics, presented through examination of ethnographic data, will include the range of gender variation, status and roles, the institution of marriage, and symbols of gender valuation.
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.

WGS 450: Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
(3-0) Cr. 3. Repeatable, maximum of 6 credits.
Prereq: WGS or W S 201 or 3 credits in WGS or W S at the 300 level or above
Advanced research and theory related to special topics and issues in women's and gender studies. Specific topics indicated in the schedule of classes. A maximum of 6 credits of W S / WGS 450 can count toward graduation.

WGS 457: History of American Sexualities
(Cross-listed with HIST). Cr. 3.
Prereq: Sophomore classification.
The social construction of American sexualities from the colonial era to the present with particular emphasis on how ideas about sex and sexuality have shaped American public life, including education, public policy, party politics, and racial justice.

WGS 460: Seminar in Gender and Ethnicity
(Cross-listed with ENGL). (3-0) Cr. 3. Repeatable, maximum of 6 credits.
Prereq: Completion of 9 credits of surveys; junior classification
Selected readings of various authors, movements, eras, or genres.
Readings in criticism; required research paper.

WGS 488: Research on Women and Leadership
(Cross-listed with LD ST). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Research on women and leadership in selected content areas (e.g., business, education, politics and public service, and popular culture).
Following an overview of quantitative and qualitative methods and critical analyses of journal articles on women and leadership, students work individually or in groups in selected content areas to write and present papers.

WGS 490: Independent Study
Cr. 1-3. Repeatable, maximum of 6 credits.
Prereq: Any two courses in WGS
Independent study on a topic in Women's Studies.

WGS 491: Internship
Cr. 1-3. Repeatable, maximum of 6 credits. F.S.SS.
Prereq: Junior or Senior classification
Internship designed to provide an application of Women's and Gender Studies principles and methods in a workplace. To be arranged with an internal or external employer and conducted under the supervision of a member of the Women's Studies faculty.

WGS 494: Women/Gender in Art
(Cross-listed with ART H). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Issues of gender related to cultural environments from the Middle Ages to contemporary times in Europe and America. Feminist movement beginning in the 1970s and specifically gender issues in art that are becoming widespread in the artistic culture.
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement

WGS 499: Senior Thesis
(3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.SS.
Prereq: Senior classification
Senior thesis to be independently researched and written under the supervision of a member of the Women's Studies faculty.
Courses primarily for graduate students, open to qualified undergraduates:

**WGS 501: Contemporary Feminist Theories**  
(3-0) Cr. 3. F.  
Advanced study of current theoretical developments in Women's Studies in the U.S. and around the world. Examination of the epistemological bases of feminist scholarship.

**WGS 502: Advanced Seminar in Feminist Research Methods**  
(3-0) Cr. 3. S.  
Focus on feminist interdisciplinary research methods. Analysis of contemporary issues facing feminist scholars. Students conduct original research.

**WGS 525: Intersections of Race, Class and Gender**  
(Dual-listed with WGS 425). (3-0) Cr. 3.  
*Prereq: WGS 201 and one additional WGS course*  
Race, ethnicity, class and gender distinctions and intersections lead to inequitable distributions of power, social well-being, and resources. Explores how inequities are institutionalized and how multiple identities are experienced by women in daily life.

**WGS 535: Gender, Globalization and Development**  
(Dual-listed with WGS 435). (3-0) Cr. 3.  
*Prereq: WGS 301*  
Cross-cultural study of historical and contemporary dimensions of gender, globalization and development. Explores the interdependence of socio-economic and political aspects of globalization using feminist postcolonial and transnational frameworks. Analyses of case studies and activism in contexts of economic livelihoods, environmental justice, and cross-border migrations.

**WGS 544: Sex and Gender in Cross-cultural Perspective**  
(Dual-listed with WGS 444). (Cross-listed with ANTHR). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.  
*Prereq: ANTHR 201; ANTHR 306 recommended*  
Cross-cultural examination of the social construction of genders out of the biological fact of sex. Emphasis on non-western societies. Topics, presented through examination of ethnographic data, will include the range of gender variation, status and roles, the institution of marriage, and symbols of gender valuation.  
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.

**WGS 545: Women's Literature**  
(Cross-listed with ENGL). (3-0) Cr. 3. Repeatable, maximum of 6 credits.  
*Prereq: Graduate classification or 6 credits in literature at 300 level or above*  
Primary texts by women writers; historical, thematic, formal, or theoretical approaches; secondary readings; e.g., Nineteenth-Century Women Writers; American Women's Personal Narratives; Southern Women Writers of the U.S.

**WGS 586: Readings Seminar in Women's History and Feminist Theory**  
(Cross-listed with HIST). (3-0) Cr. 3.  
*Prereq: Permission of instructor*  
Feminism as a movement and feminist theory from the early modern period to the present as it relates to the writing of women's history. Analysis of interpretations of European and U.S. women's history from patriarchal and postmodernist perspectives.

**WGS 590: Special Topics**  
Cr. arr.  
*Prereq: Permission of Women's and Gender Studies Program Director*  
Independent study on a topic in Women's Studies.

**WGS 594: Women/Gender in Art**  
(Cross-listed with ART H). (3-0) Cr. 3.  
*Prereq: Graduate classification or permission of instructor*  
Issues of gender related to cultural environments from the Middle Ages to contemporary times in Europe and America. Feminist movement beginning in the 1970s and specifically gender issues in art that are becoming widespread in the artistic culture.

Courses for graduate students:

**WGS 621: Pedagogies of Dissent**  
(Cross-listed with EL PS). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.  
*Prereq: EL PS 620*  
Critical examination of the philosophical foundations of education that seek to challenge the status quo and advance radical educational change. Exploration of macro-level (and some micro-level) issues relevant to educational change, in relation to how they inform practices of dissent and every day social relations.