Environmental Studies deals with the relationship and interactions between humans and the environment. Students in any college at ISU may elect to take a secondary major or minor in Environmental Studies. The curriculum is designed to give students an understanding of current and emerging environmental issues and an appreciation of different perspectives regarding these issues. Courses are provided for students pursuing careers related to the environment and for others who simply want to know more about environmental issues.

Secondary Major

The Environmental Studies secondary major is taken in addition to a first major and provides the breadth of preparation and integrated perspective necessary to understand environmental issues. Students seeking a major in Environmental Studies complete 24 credits of ENV S coursework including:

- At least one general survey course chosen from:
  - ENV S 101 Environmental Geology: Earth in Crisis
  - ENV S 120 Introduction to Renewable Resources
  - ENV S 173 Environmental Biology
  - ENV S 201 Introduction to Environmental Issues

- At least one integrative/issues course chosen from:
  - ENV S 160 Water Resources of the World
  - ENV S 204 Biodiversity
  - ENV S 324 Energy and the Environment
  - ENV S 342 World Food Issues: Past and Present
  - ENV S 404 Global Change
  - ENV S 424 Sustainable and Environmental Horticulture Systems
  - ENV S 450 Issues in Sustainable Agriculture

- At least two human/societal perspectives courses chosen from:
  - ENV S 293 Environmental Planning
  - ENV S 320 Ecofeminism
  - ENV S 334 Environmental Ethics
  - ENV S 345 Population and Society
  - ENV S 355 Literature and the Environment
  - ENV S 363 U. S. Environmental History
  - ENV S 380 Energy, Environmental and Resource Economics
  - ENV S 382 Environmental Sociology
  - ENV S 383 Environmental Politics and Policies
  - ENV S 384 Religion and Ecology
  - ENV S 442 The Policy and Politics of Coastal Areas
  - ENV S 484 Sustainable Communities
  - ENV S 491 Environmental Law and Planning

Beyond these three requirements, any Environmental Studies course and up to six credits of approved environmental coursework outside of Environmental Studies may be applied toward the 24 credit total for the major. Regardless of their home college, Environmental Studies majors must complete at least 9 credits of approved coursework in natural science. Unless prohibited by program or college rules, courses used to fulfill requirements of the Environmental Studies major may also be used to satisfy general education and other requirements of departments and colleges. A combined average grade of C or higher is required in courses applied to the major.

Minor

Students seeking a minor in Environmental Studies complete 15 credits of approved Environmental Studies coursework including:

- At least one general survey course chosen from:
  - ENV S 101 Environmental Geology: Earth in Crisis
  - ENV S 120 Introduction to Renewable Resources
  - ENV S 173 Environmental Biology
  - ENV S 201 Introduction to Environmental Issues

- At least one integrative/issues course chosen from:
  - ENV S 160 Water Resources of the World
  - ENV S 204 Biodiversity
  - ENV S 324 Energy and the Environment
  - ENV S 342 World Food Issues: Past and Present
  - ENV S 404 Global Change
  - ENV S 424 Sustainable and Environmental Horticulture Systems
  - ENV S 450 Issues in Sustainable Agriculture

- At least two human/societal perspectives courses chosen from:
  - ENV S 293 Environmental Planning
  - ENV S 320 Ecofeminism
  - ENV S 334 Environmental Ethics
  - ENV S 345 Population and Society
  - ENV S 355 Literature and the Environment
  - ENV S 363 U. S. Environmental History
  - ENV S 380 Energy, Environmental and Resource Economics
  - ENV S 382 Environmental Sociology
  - ENV S 383 Environmental Politics and Policies
  - ENV S 384 Religion and Ecology
  - ENV S 442 The Policy and Politics of Coastal Areas
A combined average grade of C or higher is required in courses applied to the minor, and the minor must include at least 9 credits that are not used to meet any other department, college, or university requirement.

**Courses primarily for undergraduates:**

**ENV S 101: Environmental Geology: Earth in Crisis**  
(Cross-listed with GEOL). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.S.S.  
Exploration of the interactions between humans and the geologic environment, and the consequences of those interactions, on local to global scales. Discussion of water, soil, mineral, and energy resources, pollution, climate change, and natural hazards such as earthquakes, volcanism, mass wasting, and flooding.

**ENV S 108: Introduction to Oceanography**  
(Cross-listed with GEOL). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.  
Introduction to the study of oceans and the processes that helped shape them. A major focus is on how the oceans work, with special attention on geological, chemical, and biological processes. Ocean circulation and its influence on climate. Life of the oceans. Use and misuse of ocean resources. Anthropogenic impacts on the oceanic environment.

**ENV S 111: Geological Disasters**  
(Cross-listed with GEOL). (1-0) Cr. 1. F.S.S.S.  
Introduction to the catastrophic geologic processes with the potential to devastate human populations that continue to expand into regions at greatest risk from geologic hazards. Selected case studies and discussion of plate tectonics, climate, and earth processes explain the driving forces behind natural hazards such as earthquakes, tsunamis, volcanic eruptions, landslides, and floods.

**ENV S 120: Introduction to Renewable Resources**  
(Cross-listed with AGRON, NREM). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.  
Overview of soil, water, plants, and animals as renewable natural resources in an ecosystem context. History and organization of resource management. Concepts of integrated resource management.

**ENV S 130: Natural Resources and Agriculture**  
(Cross-listed with NREM). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.  
Survey of the ecology and management of fish, forest, and wildlife resources in areas of intensive agriculture, with emphasis on Iowa. Conservation and management practices for private agricultural lands. Designed for nonmajors.

**ENV S 140: Climate and Society**  
(Cross-listed with AGRON, GEOL, MTEOR). Cr. 3. F.S.  
The climate system of our planet. How nature and our actions alter the existing energy balance leading to climate change. Past climates on our planet. The influence of climate on society and resource availability during the Holocene (~ 11,000 years ago to present) with focus on changes post industrial revolution. Significant climate events that have altered our way of life in the past. Projected changes in future climate and potential impacts on society, environment and resources. Adaption to and mitigation of climate change.

**ENV S 160: Water Resources of the World**  
(Cross-listed with AGRON, GEOL, MTEOR). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.  
Study of the occurrence, history, development, and management of world water resources. Basic hydrologic principles including climate, surface water, groundwater, and water quality. Historical and current perspectives on water policy, use, and the role of water in society and the environment. Meets International Perspectives Requirement.

**ENV S 173: Environmental Biology**  
(Cross-listed with BIOL). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.  
An introduction to the structure and function of natural systems at scales from the individual to the biosphere and the complex interactions between humans and their environment. Discussions of human population growth, biodiversity, sustainability, resource use, and pollution. Does not satisfy biology major requirements.

**ENV S 201: Introduction to Environmental Issues**  
(Cross-listed with BIOL, ENSCI). (2-0) Cr. 2. F.  
Discussion of current and emerging environmental issues such as human population growth, energy use, loss of biodiversity, water resources, and climate change.

**ENV S 204: Biodiversity**  
(Cross-listed with BIOL). (4-0) Cr. 2. S.  
Prereq: One course in life sciences  
Survey of the major groups of organisms and biological systems. Definition, measurements, and patterns of distribution of organisms. Sources of information about biodiversity. Does not satisfy biology major requirements. Half semester course.
ENV S 220: Globalization and Sustainability  
(Cross-listed with ANTHR, GLOBE, M E, MAT E, SOC). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.  
An introduction to understanding the key global issues in sustainability.  
Focuses on interconnected roles of energy, materials, human resources,  
economics, and technology in building and maintaining sustainable  
systems. Applications discussed will include challenges in both the  
developed and developing world and will examine the role of technology  
in a resource-constrained world. Cannot be used for technical elective  
credit in any engineering department.  
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.

ENV S 250: Environmental Geography  
(Cross-listed with ENSCI). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.  
The distribution, origins and functions of the earth's physical systems  
and the spatial relationship between human activity and the natural  
world.

ENV S 270: Foundations in Natural Resource Policy and History  
(Cross-listed with L A, NREM). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.  
The development of natural resource conservation philosophy and policy  
from the Colonial Era to the present. North American wildlife, forestry, and  
environmental policy; national parks and other protected lands; federal  
and state agencies. Relationship to cultural contexts, including urban  
reform and American planning movement. Discussion of common pool  
resources, public and private lands.

ENV S 293: Environmental Planning  
(Cross-listed with C R P). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.  
Comprehensive overview of the field of environmental relationships  
and the efforts being made to organize, control, and coordinate  
environmental, aesthetic, and cultural characteristics of land, air, and  
water.

ENV S 320: Ecofeminism  
(Cross-listed with WGS). (3-0) Cr. 3. Alt. F., offered odd-numbered years.  
Prereq: WGS 201 or 3 credits in WGS at the 300 level or above  
Women's relationships with the earth, non-human nature, and other  
humans. The course explores the connections between society's  
treatment of women and nature; origins of ecofeminism and how  
it relates to the science of ecology, conventional and sustainable  
ariculture as well as how ecofeminism relates to other branches  
of feminist philosophy. Evaluation and critique of modern science,  
technology, political systems and SOLUTIONS will be included.  
Meets U.S. Diversity Requirement

ENV S 324: Energy and the Environment  
(Cross-listed with ENSCI, GEOL, MTEOR). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.  
Prereq: CHEM 163 or CHEM 177, MATH 140  
Exploration of the origin of Earth's energy resources and the  
environmental and climatic impacts of energy acquisition and  
consumption. Renewable and non-renewable energy resources within  
an Earth-system context. Various environmentally-relevant topics  
such as water quality and availability, habitat destruction, greenhouse-  
gas emissions, and health and safety hazards to wildlife and human  
communities.

ENV S 334: Environmental Ethics  
(Cross-listed with PHIL). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.  
Prereq: 3 credits in philosophy  
Thorough study of some of the central moral issues arising in connection  
with human impact on the environment, e.g., human overpopulation,  
species extinction, forest and wilderness management, pollution. Several  
world views of the proper relationship between human beings and nature  
will be explored.

ENV S 342: World Food Issues: Past and Present  
(Cross-listed with AGRON, FS HN). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.SS.  
Prereq: Junior classification  
Issues associated with global agricultural and food systems including  
ethical, social, economic, environmental, and policy contexts.  
Investigation of various causes and consequences of overnutrition/  
undernutrition, poverty, hunger, access, and distribution.  
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.

ENV S 342H: World Food Issues: Past and Present, Honors  
(Cross-listed with AGRON). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.  
Prereq: Junior classification  
Issues in the agricultural and food systems of the developed and  
developing world. Emphasis on economic, social, historical, ethical and  
environmental contexts. Causes and consequences of overnutrition/  
undernutrition, poverty, hunger and access/distribution. Explorations of  
current issues and ideas for the future. Team projects.  
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.

ENV S 345: Population and Society  
(Cross-listed with SOC). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.  
Prereq: SOC 134  
Human population growth and structure; impact on food, environment,  
and resources; gender issues; trends of births, deaths, and migration;  
projecting future population; population policies and laws; comparison of  
the United States with other societies throughout the world.  
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.
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ENV S 355: Literature and the Environment
(Cross-listed with ENGL). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: ENGL 250
Study of literary texts that address the following topics, among others: the relationship between people and natural/urban environments, ecocriticism, and the importance of place in the literary imagination.

ENV S 362: Global Environmental History
(Cross-listed with HIST). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.
Prereq: Either one of HIST 201, 202, or 207; or 3 credits of Environmental Studies; and sophomore classification.
Survey of the interactions of human communities with their environments from the beginnings of human history to the present. Topics include the domestication of animals, the agricultural revolution, industrialization, urbanization, deforestation, hydraulic management, fossil fuel consumption, and climate change.

ENV S 363: U. S. Environmental History
(Cross-listed with HIST). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: Sophomore classification
Survey of the interactions of human communities with the North American environment. Focus on the period from presettlement to the present, with a particular concentration on natural resources, disease, settlement patterns, land use, and conservation policies.

ENV S 380: Energy, Environmental and Resource Economics
(Cross-listed with ECON). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Prereq: ECON 101
Natural resource availability, use, conservation, and government policy, with emphasis on energy issues. Environmental quality and pollution control policies.

ENV S 381: Environmental Systems I: Introduction to Environmental Systems
(Cross-listed with BIOL, ENSCI). Cr. 3-4. F.
Prereq: 12 credits of natural science including biology and chemistry
Introduction to the structure and function of natural environmental systems. Emphasis on the analysis of material and energy flows in natural environmental systems and the primary environmental factors controlling these systems.

ENV S 382: Environmental Sociology
(Cross-listed with SOC). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.
Prereq: Soc 134 or 3 credits of ENV S
Environment-society relations; social construction of nature and the environment; social and environmental impacts of resource extraction, production, and consumption; environmental inequality; environmental mobilization and movements; U.S. and international examples.

ENV S 383: Environmental Politics and Policies
(Cross-listed with POL S). (3-0) Cr. 3. SS.
Prereq: sophomore classification
Major ideologies’ relations to conservation and ecology. Processes, participants, and institutions involved in state, national, and global environmental policymaking. Case studies of environmental controversies and proposals for policy reform.

ENV S 384: Religion and Ecology
(Cross-listed with RELIG). (3-0) Cr. 3.
Introduction to concepts of religion and ecology as they appear in different religious traditions, from both a historical and contemporary perspective. Special attention to religious response to contemporary environmental issues.
Meets International Perspectives Requirement.

ENV S 390: Internship in Environmental Studies
Cr. arr. Repeatable. F.S.S.S.
Prereq: Approval of the Environmental Studies Coordinator
Practical experience with nature centers, government agencies, schools, private conservation groups, and other organizations. Offered on a satisfactory-fail basis only.

ENV S 404: Global Change
(Cross-listed with AGRON, ENSCI, MTEOR). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.
Prereq: Four courses in physical or biological sciences or engineering; junior standing
Recent changes in global biogeochemical cycles and climate; models of future changes in the climate system; impacts of global change on agriculture, water resources and human health; ethical issues of global environmental change.

ENV S 407: Watershed Management
(Cross-listed with ENSCI, NREM). (3-3) Cr. 4. S.
Prereq: A course in general biology
Managing human impacts on the hydrologic cycle. Field and watershed level best management practices for modifying the impacts on water quality, quantity and timing are discussed. Field project includes developing a management plan using landscape buffers.

ENV S 424: Sustainable and Environmental Horticulture Systems
(Cross-listed with HORT). (3-0) Cr. 3. Alt. S., offered odd-numbered years.
Inquiry into ethical issues and environmental consequences of horticultural cropping systems, production practices and managed landscapes. Emphasis on systems that are resource efficient, environmentally sound, socially acceptable, and profitable.
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ENV S 442: The Policy and Politics of Coastal Areas
(Cross-listed with POL S). (3-0) Cr. 3. SS.
Exploration of political implications of coastal policy. Issues include: "Carrying capacity," zoning, regulation of human development activities, trade-offs between conservation and jobs, the quality of coastal lifestyle, ways in which citizens participate in policy for coastal areas.

ENV S 450: Issues in Sustainable Agriculture
(Cross-listed with AGRON). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.
Agricultural science as a human activity; contemporary agricultural issues from agroecological perspective. Comparative analysis of intended and actual consequences of development of industrial agricultural practices.

ENV S 460: Controversies in Natural Resource Management
(Cross-listed with NREM). (3-0) Cr. 3. F.S.
Prereq: NREM 120, and A ECL 312 or NREM 301, and Junior classification
Analysis of controversial natural resource issues using a case approach that considers uncertainty and adequacy of information and scientific understanding. Ecological, social, political, economic, and ethical implications of issues will be analyzed.

ENV S 461I: Introduction to GIS
(Cross-listed with ENSCI, IA LL, L A). Cr. 4. SS.
Descriptive and predictive GIS modeling techniques, spatial statistics, and map algebra. Application of GIS modeling techniques to environmental planning and resource management.

ENV S 484: Sustainable Communities
(Cross-listed with C R P). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.
Prereq: Junior classification

ENV S 490: Independent Study
Cr. arr. Repeatable. F.S.S.S.
Prereq: Permission of instructor and approval of Environmental Studies coordinator

ENV S 490H: Independent Study: Honors
Cr. arr. Repeatable. F.S.S.S.
Prereq: Permission of instructor and approval of Environmental Studies coordinator

ENV S 491: Environmental Law and Planning
(Cross-listed with C R P, L A). (3-0) Cr. 3. S.
Prereq: 6 credits in natural sciences
Environmental law and policy as applied in planning at the local and state levels. Brownfields, environmental justice, water quality, air quality, wetland and floodplain management, and local government involvement in ecological protection through land use planning and other programs.

ENV S 496: Travel Course
Cr. arr. Repeatable.
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Extended field trips to study environmental topics in varied locations. Location and duration of trips will vary. Trip expenses paid by students. Check with department for current offerings.

ENV S 496A: International Tour
Cr. arr. Repeatable.
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Extended field trips to study environmental topics in varied locations. Location and duration of trips will vary. Trip expenses paid by students. Check with department for current offerings.

ENV S 496B: Domestic Tour
Cr. arr. Repeatable.
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Extended field trips to study environmental topics in varied locations. Location and duration of trips will vary. Trip expenses paid by students. Check with department for current offerings.